## Complete work in the exercise books provided

Challenge 1: Subtraction- missing number using number line.

| Example |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{7}-?=3$ ? $=4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5-\ldots=4$ | + 1 1 1 $\mid$ $\mid$ 1 1 $\mid$ $\mid$ 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5-\ldots=3$ | + 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 $\mid$ 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-_ $=2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-_ = 1 | + $\mid$ 1 1 $\mid$ 1 1 $\mid$ 1 $\mid$ 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



## Challenge 2: I think of a number

Bee is learning to count backwards, but he needs your help. He has got a little confused. Can you help these number sentences out?

1. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on two and lands on 5 . Which number did he start on?

2. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on eight and lands on 19. Which number did he start on?

 8


8
8

19
3. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on five and lands on 23. Which number did he start on?
4. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on seven and lands on 14 . Which number did he start on?

## 1. I think of a number. I add on 6 and land on 11. What number did I start with?

## 2. I think of a number. I add 10 and land on 14. What number did I start with?

## 3. Can you make up your own question.

I think of a number. I add $\qquad$ and land on $\qquad$ . What number did I start with?

## Challenge 3: Build the pyramids

Use the method that helps you. You could use:


Fill in the gaps in these addition pyramids.
Use addition or subtraction to work out the answers.
1.

2.

3. Now, have a go at making your own addition and subtraction pyramid for your partner.


| 5-_ = 4 | + 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5-_ = 3 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6-_ = 2 | + 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-_ = 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 10-_ = 5 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 + <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9-_ = 4 | + 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12-_ = 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-_ = 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8-_ = 5 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 + <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7-_ = 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-_ = 7 | + 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 + <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-2 = | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <br> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$5-1=4$
$5-2=3$
$6-4=2$
$4-3=1$
$10-5=5$
$9-5=4$
$12-10=2$
$4-3-1$
$8-3=5$
$7-2=5$
$10-3=7$
$10-2=8$

## Answers challenge 2

Bee is learning to count backwards, but he needs your help. He has got a little confused. Can you help these number sentences out?

1. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on two and lands on 5 . Which number did he start on?

2. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on eight and lands on 19. Which number did he start on?
Be8 \&
3. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on five and lands on 23 . Which number did he start on?
O8888

23
4. Bee thinks of a number. He adds on seven and lands on 14. Which number did he start on?

$$
5 \& 3=8
$$

1. 345
2. 111213141516171819
3. 181920212223
4. 7891011121314
5. I think of a number. I add on 6 and land on 11 . What number did I start with?
$\qquad$ $+6=11$

$$
5+6=11
$$

(You could use subtraction to find the answer: 11-6=5).

## 2. I think of a number. I add 10 and land on 14 . What number did I start with?

$\qquad$ $+10=14 . \quad 4+10=14$
(You could use subtraction to find the answer: 14-10 =4).
3. Can you make up your own question.

I think of a number. I add $\qquad$ and land on $\qquad$ What number did I start with?

Answers challenge 3


