

Aim

- I can explain why we know the Sun, Earth and Moon are spherical.
- I can identify scientific evidence which does or does not provide evidence for an idea or argument.

Success Criteria

- I can describe a sphere.
- I can describe the Sun, Earth and Moon as spherical.
- I can name at least two different shapes the Earth was thought to be.
- I can identify scientific evidence with support.
- I can identify scientific evidence.
- I can identify scientific evidence that has been used to support or refute ideas.

Ideas and Evidence



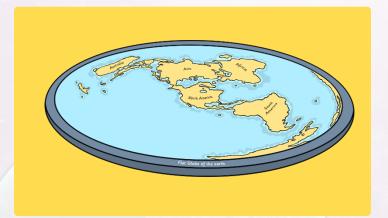
What shape is hidden under this globe?
What is your evidence?



Flat Earth Versus Spherical Body



What are the arguments for a flat Earth?



What are the arguments for a spherical Earth?

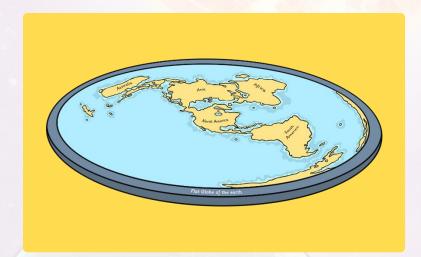


Read through the Shape Of The Earth Evidence Cards.

Sort the evidence into two groups — one that supports the idea that the Earth is flat and the other that supports the idea that the Earth is a sphere.

Identifying Evidence





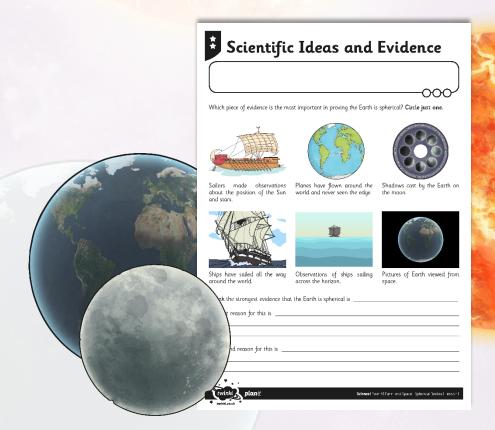


Which idea has the most evidence to support it?
What do you think based on the evidence?

Scientific Ideas and Evidence



Complete the Scientific Ideas and Evidence Activity Worksheet



Sun and Moon





It is a bit more complicated to find out who discovered the Sun and Moon were spherical.

We know that according to the Ancient Greek beliefs, the 'heavens' were perfect as was the sphere. Therefore, they came to the conclusion that the Sun and Moon must be spherical rather than flat.